Housing New Mexico MFA

Habitat for Humanity – Loss Mitigation and Default

Frankie Salcido

Supervisor Default and Loss Mitigation
Servicing Department





Introduction

• 30 years of experience in Banking & Collections & Default Management

Previous roles: Charter Bank & Mortgage,
 Washington Mutual Finance, First National Bank

Goal: We "Partner up"



Housing New Mexico's Mission

- Provide innovative products, education, and services
- Partner to finance purchase, construction, preservation of affordable housing
- Strengthen New Mexico's social and economic development



Family Selection

Front-end process affects back-end collections

Goal: Help low-to-moderate income families achieve homeownership

Key Question: Can the borrower truly afford and manage debts?



Do WE Know the Borrower?

- Communication evaluation build rapport
- Assess attitude and work ethic
- Reeducate borrower cooperative approach
- Gut intuition & identifying red flags



"Red Flags"

- Lack of communication
- Negative attitude
- Noncompliance with requests
- Disregard for debt responsibilities



Why It Matters for Affiliates

- Higher delinquencies lead to higher foreclosures
- Greater financial risk and exposure
- Seasonal trends
 - Tax refunds lower delinquencies
- Inflation/economy



Other Reasons for Default

- Unexpected life events
 - Death
 - Auto Repairs
 - Etc.
- School expenses or holiday spending
- Excessive obligations from poor financial choices



Housing New Mexico Collection Process

- Early calls after delinquency (First Contact)
- Additional Communication
 - Late Notices
 - Demand Letters
 - Acceleration Notices
- Inspections & door hangers
 - After 45 days



Mortgage Collection Requirements Flow Chart*

Primary Procession	Primary Action
1 st Day of Month	Payment Due Date
17 th Day of Month	Late Charges May be Assessed
Must Take Prompt Action, Attempt Telephone Contact Sooner, if Appropriate	
20 th Day of Delinquency	Send Automatic Notices and/or Personal Letters
30 th Day of Delinquency	Must Report to Single Family Default Monitoring System
31st to 45th Day of Delinquency	Must Send Servicemembers Civil Relief Act (SCRA) Notice
35 th to 45 th Day of Delinquency	Must Send Cover Letter and HUD-426-H Pamphlet, How to Avoid Foreclosure
35 th to 45 th Day of Delinquency	Notification to Homeowner of Availability of Housing Counseling
45 th Day of Delinquency	If Unable to Reach Mortgagor, Inspection is Required to Determine if Property is Vacant
No Later Than:	
62 nd Day of Delinquency	Must Attempt Face-to-Face Interview with Mortgagor

^{*}Note: Mortgagees are to refer to mortgagors to HUD Approved Housing Counseling Agencies and/or recast the mortgage and/or enter into forbearance agreement.



Screening Process (HUD)

- Face-to-face interviews for deeper assessment
- Credit reports tell borrower's story
- Identify cause of default temporary vs. long term
- Assess borrower's cooperation & attitude



Loss Mitigation

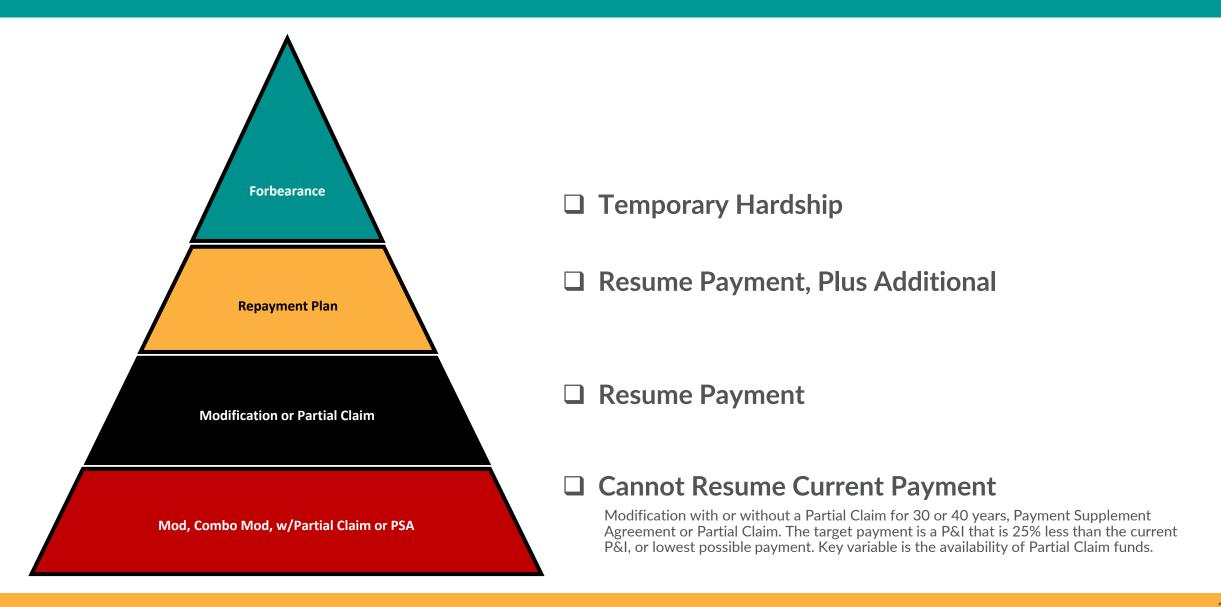
- FHA vs. HFH
- Repayment Plan | Forbearance | Partial Claim
- Loan Modification | Payment Supplement
- Pre-foreclosure Sale | Deed-in-lieu
- HFH portfolio → Forbearance, Loan Mod, DIL

The Assessment

- Collect Financial Package
 - Worksheet
 - Bank Statements
 - Tax Returns
- Other Necessary Reviews
 - Income
 - Spending Patterns
 - Debts
- Check credit (where applicable)
- Evaluate willingness & ability to sustain homeownership
- Provide financial counseling where needed



The New Waterfall (effective October 1, 2025)





Recommendations & Outcomes

- Identify chronic delinquents repeat offenders
- Recognize patterns beyond guidelines
- Loss mitigation: retention vs. disposition options
- Weigh cost of foreclosure or buybacks to affiliates



Case Examples

Positive case

- Borrower cooperates
- Loan modification keeps home

Chronic delinquent

- Poor attitude
- Nonresponsive
- Foreclosure considered

Conclusion

1. It all starts with Family Selection

2. Front-end screening prevents back-end losses

3. Proper evaluation leads to stronger affiliates & communities

Questions?

Frankie Salcido

Supervisor Default and Loss Mitigation

Servicing Department

Tel: 505-767-2214

Email: fsalcido@housingnm.org

7425 Jefferson St. NE, Albuquerque, NM 87109

Tel: 505-843-6880

www.housingnm.org



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